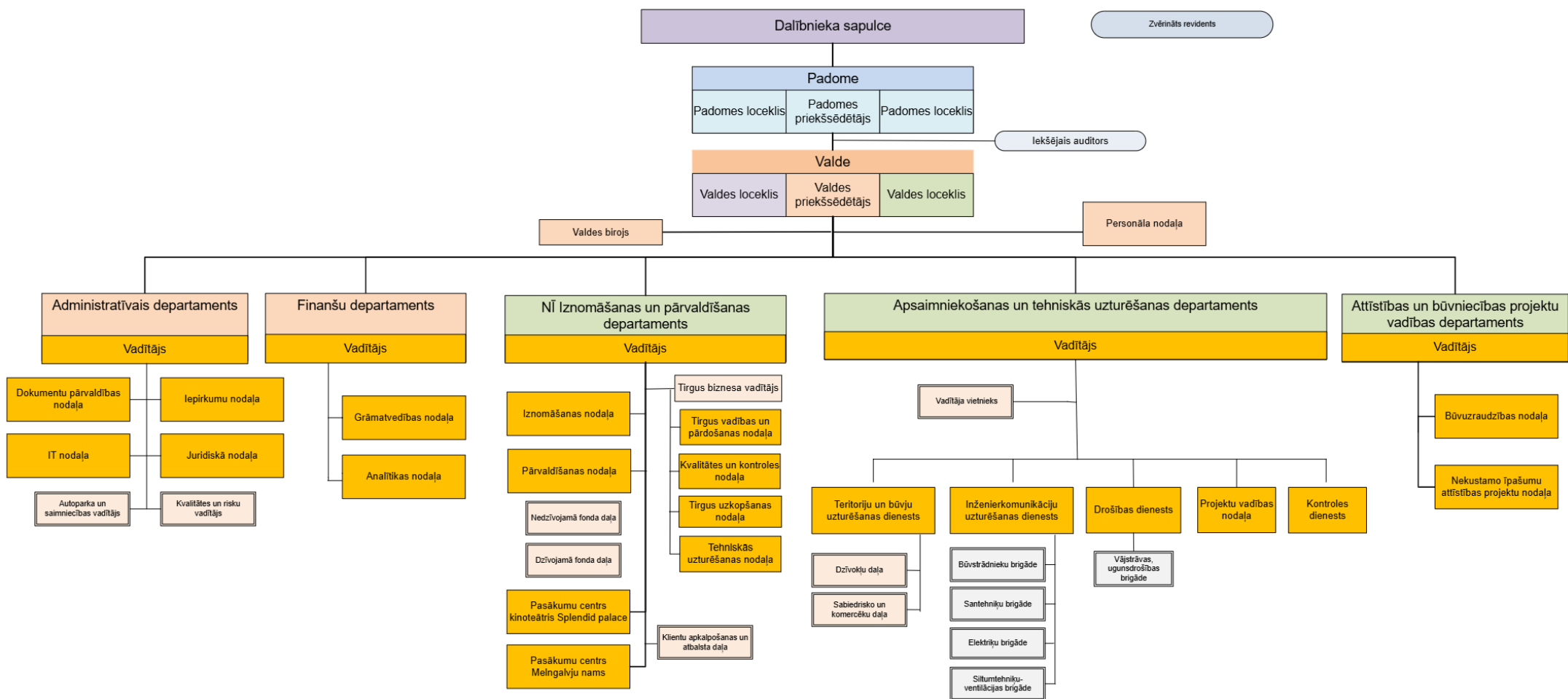




27.02.2026.